

EMA
GCF and Factoring by Grouping

Name key
Date _____ Period _____

GREATEST is biggest or largest.

COMMON is something shared or in common.

FACTORS are the parts of multiplication facts.

$$9x^2 - 3x$$

$$\text{GCF} = 3x$$

$$\frac{9x^2 - 3x}{3x} = \frac{3x}{3x}$$

$$3x(3x - 1)$$

Find the GCF.

Divide by GCF.

Prime Numbers: Numbers that can only be divided by 1.

Factor each polynomial.

1. $3x + 8$

PRIME

2. $6x - 4$

$$2(3x - 2)$$

3. $v^4 - 4v^3$

$$v^3(v - 4)$$

4. $12x^3 - 18x$

$$6x(2x^2 - 3)$$

5. $x^3y^2 + x$

$$x(x^2y^2 + 1)$$

6. $2x^2 - 10x^4$

$$2x^2(1 - 5x^2)$$

7. $18a^2bc^2 + 48abc^3$

$$6abc^2(3a + 8c)$$

8. $12x^2y^2z - 40xy^3z^2$

$$4xy^2z(3x - 10yz)$$

9. $4x^3 - 32xy$

$$4x(x^2 - 8y)$$

10. $48x + 24x^4 - 30x^2$

$$6x(8 + 4x^3 - 5x)$$

11. $12x + 5y - 15z^2$

PRIME

12. $14gh - 18h$

$$2h(7g - 9)$$

Factor each polynomial by grouping.

13. $2x(x - y) + y(x - y)$

$$(2x + y)(x - y)$$

14. $w(2x + 3y) - 8(2x + 3y)$

$$(w - 8)(2x + 3y)$$

15. $3p(2q - p) - 2q(2q - p)$

$$(3p - 2q)(2q - p)$$

16. $2a(a + 3) - (a + 3)$

$$(2a - 1)(a + 3)$$

17. $(x^3 + 10x^2) + (5x + 50)$

$$x^2(x + 10) + 5(x + 10)$$

$$(x^2 + 5)(x + 10)$$

18. $(15x^3 + 5x^2) + (3x + 1)$

$$5x^2(3x + 1) + 1(3x + 1)$$

$$(5x^2 + 1)(3x + 1)$$

19. $(6x^3 + 10x^2) + (3x + 5)$

$$2x^2(3x + 5) + 1(3x + 5)$$

$$(2x^2 + 1)(3x + 5)$$

20. $(20xy + 12x) + (15y + 9)$

$$4x(5y + 3) + 3(5y + 3)$$

$$(4x + 3)(5y + 3)$$

21. $(20r^3 - 4r^2) + (15r - 3)$

$$4r^2(5r - 1) + 3(5r - 1)$$

$$(4r^2 + 3)(5r - 1)$$

22. $(24xy + 64x^2) + (42y + 112x)$

$$8x(3y + 8x) + 14(3y + 8x)$$

$$(8x + 14)(3y + 8x)$$